

a) Utveckla  $(3^x + 3^{-x})^2$

$$\begin{aligned}(3^x + 3^{-x})^2 &= (3^x + 3^{-x}) \cdot (3^x + 3^{-x}) \\ &= (3^x)^2 + 3^x \cdot 3^{-x} + 3^{-x} \cdot 3^x + (3^{-x})^2 \\ &= (3^x)^2 + 2 \cdot 3^x \cdot 3^{-x} + (3^{-x})^2 \\ &= (3^x)^2 + 2 \cdot 3^{x-x} + (3^{-x})^2 \\ &= (3^x)^2 + 2 \cdot 3^0 + (3^{-x})^2 \\ &= (3^x)^2 + 2 \cdot 1 + (3^{-x})^2\end{aligned}$$

Förklarings ruta

$$\begin{aligned}(10^3)^2 &= 10^{3 \cdot 2} \\ &= 10^6 \\ 10^3 \cdot 10^3 &= 1000000 \\ 1000 \cdot 1000 &= 1000000\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3^x)^2 &= 3^{x \cdot 2} \\ &= 3^{2x}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3^{-x})^2 &= 3^{-x \cdot 2} \\ &= 3^{-2x}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Svar:} &= (3^x)^2 + 2 + (3^{-x})^2 \\ &= 3^{2x} + 2 + 3^{-2x}\end{aligned}$$